

alphabet and numbers

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A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
ei	bi	ci	di	i	ef	yi	eich

I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
i	jei	kei	el	em	en	ou	pi	kiu

R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
ar	es	ti	iu	vi	dabliu	ex	uai	zi

The English alphabet is made up of 26 letters, 5 vowels and 21 consonants.





The vowels in English are not like those in Spanish.
Each of the words (a, e, i, o, u) has at least 2 different sounds: one long and one short

Vocales largas		Vocales cortas	
/eɪ/	fate	/æ/	fat
/i:/	Pete	/ɛ/	pet
/aɪ/	kite	/ɪ/	kit
/oʊ/	rode	/ɑ:/	rod
/ju:/	cute	/ʌ/	cut
Otros sonidos vocalicos			
/u:/	food	/ʊ/	foot
		/ɔ/	raw
		/ə/	present
		/ɚ/	bird

La semi vocal Y		
/ɪ/	/aɪ/	/i:/
gym	cry	city

Cardinal numbers



Números Cardinales en inglés

1	one	11	eleven
2	two	12	twelve
3	three	13	thirteen
4	four	14	fourteen
5	five	15	fifteen
6	six	16	sixteen
7	seven	17	seventeen
8	eight	18	eighteen
9	nine	19	nineteen
10	ten	20	twenty

100	one hundred
1.000	one thousand

Cardinal numbers are used to count things. They correspond to the name of the exact number that we want to express, they refer to the quantity: Examples:



ordinal numbers



Números Ordinales en inglés

1st	first	11th	eleventh
2nd	second	12th	twelfth
3rd	third	13th	thirteenth
4th	fourth	14th	fourteenth
5th	fifth	15th	fifteenth
6th	sixth	16th	sixteenth
7th	seventh	17th	seventeenth
8th	eighth	18th	eighteenth
9th	ninth	19th	nineteenth
10th	tenth	20th	twentieth

100th	(one) hundredth
1000th	(one) thousandth

Ordinal numbers are used to talk about a position within a sequence
ex: the girl who came first won a prize of 500 thousand dollars and the boy who came second won a prize of 5 thousand dollars

Giving Directions

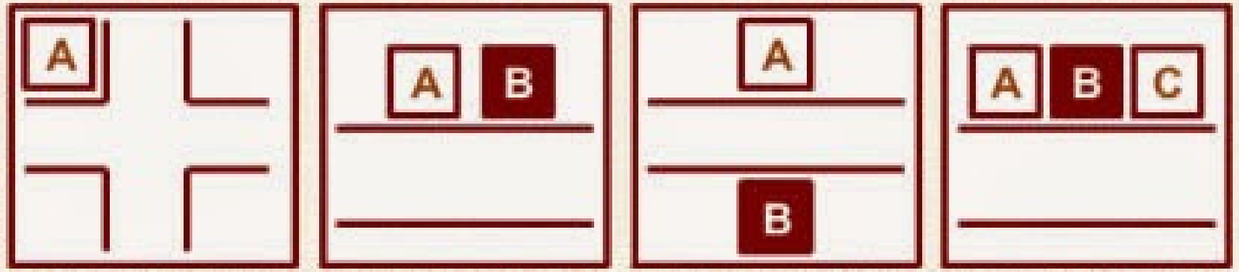


VERBS



turn left | turn right | go straight ahead | go past ... | cross

PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE



at the corner of ... | next to | opposite | between



How to use addresses in English?

To give an address, we must start with the house or building number on the first line. Thus, if you live at 218 Newbury Street, orally you will say digit by digit: two – one – eight Newbury Street. If they were four digits, you could say them separately as before, or group them in pairs.

Then, if it is an apartment or a building, you will have to specify which apartment number or which floor, among other possibilities. In writing, this is usually done on the second line of the address. Orally, we will say the digits separately: Apartment 136 will be Apartment one – three – six.

Phone Numbers



What's your phone number?

It's ... 3692 5847

In English we say each number individually.

It's three six nine two, five eight four seven.

You can say the number **0** as the letter **O** (oh) or as **zero**.

5059 1023

five **oh** five nine,
one **oh** two three

"OH" IS MORE COMMON

5059 1023

five **zero** five nine,
one **zero** two three

When numbers appear **consecutively,** we normally say:

5718 3369

five seven one eight,
double three six nine

2149 8777

two one four nine,
eight **triple seven**

64	9	4321 0987
COUNTRY CODE	AREA CODE	LOCAL NUMBER

Mobile phone

Cell phone

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